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THE MARKET ADMINISTRATOR'S BULLETIN

Ohio Valley Marketing Area
Federal Order No. 33

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Eastern Ohio Western-Pennsylvania Marketing Area
Federal Order No. 36



VOL. XXI-NO. 11

C. MACK ENDSLEY, Market Administrator

NOVEMBER 1990

Update of the Dairy Provisions of the 1990 Farm Bill

On October 25, 1990, Congress passed the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990. It now goes to the President who is expected to sign it into law. The Dairy Title would change the dairy price support program, the Federal milk marketing order program, and other Federal programs that directly affect the U.S. dairy industry. In addition, Subtitle H of the Agricultural Promotion Title would authorize a fluid milk promotion program funded by processor assessments.

Dairy Price Support Program

Level of Support. During 1991-1995, the Dairy Title would require that the Secretary of Agriculture support the price of milk (containing 3.67 percent milk fat) through purchases of milk products. By each November 20, the Secretary would have to estimate the milk equivalent of purchases for the upcoming year beginning on January 1. If purchases are estimated to exceed the equivalent of 5 billion pounds of milk, the title would require that the Secretary lower the level of support for the upcoming year by \$.25-.50 but not lower than \$10.10 per hundredweight. If purchases are estimated to be less than the equivalent of 5 billion pounds of milk but more than the equivalent of 3.5 billion pounds of milk, the title would require that the Secretary not lower the level of support for the upcoming year. And if purchases are

estimated to not exceed the equivalent of 3.5 billion pounds, the title would require that the Secretary raises the level of support for the upcoming year by at least \$.25 per hundredweight.

The title would require that the Secretary determine the milk equivalent of purchases on a total solids basis. The title would define "milk equivalent, total milk solids basis" as equal to the average of the milk equivalents on a milk fat basis and on a nonfat solids basis, weighted according to the proportion of the components in milk, but not more than 40 percent for milkfat nor more than 70 percent for nonfat solids.

Milk Inventory Management Program. Within 60 days after the bill's enactment, the title would require that the Secretary solicit through public notice proposals for a milk inventory management program. In addition to any submitted proposals that the Secretary determines to be appropriate after consulting the House and Senate Committees on Agriculture, the title would require that the Secretary study proposals for an alternative classification of milk under Federal milk marketing orders, and supporting the income of producers through target prices and deficiency payments, but not proposals that include a dairy termination program or would reduce the level of price support below \$10.10 per hundredweight. The title would require that by June 1, 1991, the Secretary provide for public notice and comment on the study, and by August 1, 1991, the Secretary submit a report and recommendations to the House and Senate Committees on Agriculture.

Producer Assessments. If the Secretary estimates on November 20 of 1991-1994 that purchases by the Commodity Credit Corporation will exceed the equivalent of 7 billion pounds of milk, the title would require that the Secretary reduce producer prices by an amount equal to the cost of the purchases in excess of the equivalent of 7 billion pounds of milk.

Federal Milk Marketing Order Program

Extensions. The title would extend the authority for seasonal base (base-excess) plans and takeout-pay back (Louisville) plans which encourage producers to even out their milk marketings throughout the year. In addition, the bill would extend the requirements that the Secretary establish prices under orders not only to meet current needs but also to meet anticipated future needs and that the Secretary call on amendatory hearing if at least one-third of the affected producers individually apply in writing.

Added Authority. The title would provide authority to pay producers on the basis of their milk components, and to allow an adjustment for milk quality or location delivery to the prices that handlers must pay not to be the same as the adjustment, if any, for that factor to the minimum prices that producers receive.

Status of Producer-Handlers. The title would reaffirm that the legal status of producer-handlers under milk orders will

(Continued on page 2)

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not change as a result of the bill's enactment.

National Price Proceeding. The bill would require that the Secretary conclude the national hearing on pricing provisions and to the maximum extent practicable consistent with applicable laws, implement any resulting changes in Federal milk orders by January 1, 1992.

Minnesota-Wisconsin Price. Within 60 days after the bill's enactment, the title would require that the Secretary begin accepting alternatives to the Minnesota-Wisconsin price as the mover of minimum prices established under Federal milk orders. The Secretary would have to consider as an alternative a price based on prices paid by plant operators for fluid grade milk and manufacturing grade milk used in the manufacture of dairy products and make available to the public the data used to compare the alternatives to the Minnesota-Wisconsin price. By October 1, 1991, the title would require that the Secretary announce a national hearing to consider the replacement of the Minnesota-Wisconsin price and invite proposals to be considered for each order. The Secretary would have to provide 30 legislative days for public comment on the recommended decision on the hearing proposals and send the House and Senate Committees on Agriculture the final decision upon its being issued. Congress expects the Secretary to act expeditiously and complete the process, including any amendment of marketing orders required by the final determination, by June 1, 1992, to the maximum extent practicable.

Multiple Component Pricing. Within 60

days of the bill's enactment, the title would require that the Secretary begin a study to determine to what extent, if any, how producers are being paid under Federal and State milk marketing orders affects their producing milkfat in excess of market needs. As part of the study, the Secretary would have to assess the potential that adopting multiple component pricing under Federal and State milk orders would have on achieving a balance between the production and use of milkfat. Within 180 days of the bill's enactment, the Secretary would have to send the House and Senate committees on Agriculture a report and recommendations and publish the report. Upon publication of the report, the title would require that the Secretary announce a national hearing to consider adopting multiple component pricing in individual Federal milk orders and invite proposals for each order.

SOURCE: Dairy Market News - Vol. 57.
Briefing Paper 90-8 by Steven G. Levine
Economic Analysis Branch, Dairy Division
(202) 447-6328

Milk in the Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania Marketing Area: Notice of Proposed Decision of Temporary Revision of Supply Plant Shipping Percentages and Cooperative Association Delivery Requirements

SUMMARY: This notice invites written comments on the merits of rescinding a temporary increase of the percentage of producer milk receipts that must be shipped by pool supply plants operated by both proprietary and cooperative

association handlers under the Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania Federal Milk Order. The required shipping percentages were increased for the months of September 1990 through February 1991. The percentage of milk that must be shipped by pool supply plants to fluid milk processing plant was increased from 40 to 45 percent for the months of September through November 1990, and from 30 to 35 percent for the months of December 1990 through February 1991. The monthly percentage of producer milk handled by a cooperative association that must be delivered to distributing plants in order to qualify plants operated by the cooperative association for pooling was also increased for the same period by 5 percentage points, from 35 percent to 40 percent.

Although milk production in the Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania marketing area in the earlier part of 1990 was lower than the levels of previous years, the volume of production has increased over 1989 levels since late summer. Given the current level of milk production, the increased percentage of required shipments may be greater than the level necessary to assure an adequate supply of milk for fluid uses. If so, it is possible that the temporary revision should be rescinded for the remaining months of its duration.

DATES: Comments are due no later than 7 days after publication of this notice in the Federal Register.

ADDRESSES: Comments (two copies) should be sent to: USDA/AMS/ Dairy Division, Order Formulation Branch, Room 2968, South Building, P.O. Box 96456, Washington, DC 20090-6456, (202) 447-7183.

FEDERAL ORDER NO's 33 AND 36 COMBINED MARKET STATISTICS

	OCTOBER 1990	SEPTEMBER 1990	OCTOBER 1989
Total Producer Milk	501,983,812	490,033,325	471,440,555
Class I Producer Milk	300,871,955	274,573,595	283,720,821
Class II Producer Milk	74,893,708	75,753,772	82,876,498
Class III Producer Milk	126,218,149	139,705,958	104,843,236
Percent Class I	60.0	56.0	60.2
Percent Class II	14.9	15.5	17.6
Percent Class III	25.1	28.5	22.2
Number Producer Farms	8,369	8,386	7,967
Daily Average Productions per Farm	1,935	1,948	1,909
Daily Average Producer Milk	16,193,026	16,334,444	15,207,760
Number of Reporting Handlers	64	62	65

FEDERAL ORDER 33 MARKET SUMMARY FOR OCTOBER 1990

Gross Class I utilization averaged 4,619,669 pounds per day during October 1990. On a daily basis this was an increase of 5.2% from the previous month and 16.5% more than October 1989.^{1/}

The October 1990 Class I utilization of producer milk totaled 140,525,239 pounds or 59.7% of the reported producer receipts. This utilization percentage is 3.5% more than last month and .4% more than October 1989.^{1/}

The average butterfat test for gross Class I utilization was 2.01% for October 1990.

Receipts from 3,687 producers by 29 pool handlers regulated by Order No. 33 averaged 7,590,740 pounds daily for October 1990. On a daily basis this was .9% more than last month and 23.3% more than October 1989.^{1/}

Producers supplying the market increased by 2 from the September 1990 total and increased by 640 from October 1989. The daily average producer receipts per farm of 2,059 pounds were 18 more than the previous month. On a daily basis this is 39 pounds more than October 1989.^{1/}

The October 1990 Class I price was \$15.13 per hundredweight for 3.5% milk delivered to pool plants in Zone 3. This was 34 cents less than the September 1990 Class I price and 72 cents more than the October 1989 price. Prices for Class I milk in parts of the marketing area other than Zone 3 reflect the specified location adjustment of minus 24 cents in Zone 1, minus 14 cents in Zone 2, plus 7 cents in Zone 4 and plus 15 cents in Zone 5.

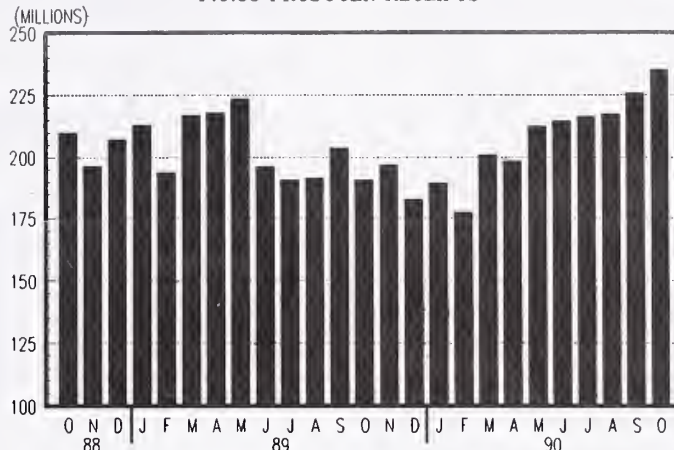
The Class II price for October 1990 was \$12.61. This was \$1.12 less than the September 1990 Class II price and \$1.26 less than the October 1989 Class II price.

The Class III price of \$10.48 for October 1990 was \$2.02 less than the previous month and \$3.39 less than the October 1989 Class III price.

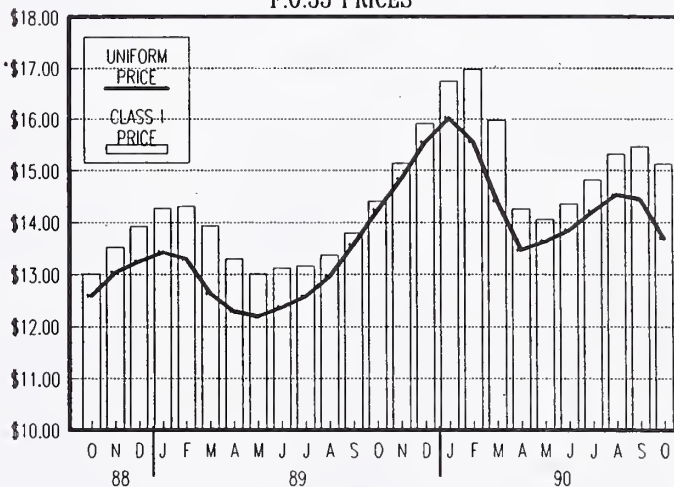
The November 1990 Class I price will be \$14.54 for 3.5% milk.

^{1/} Comparisons to previous periods are magnified due to changes in the handlers included in the pool.

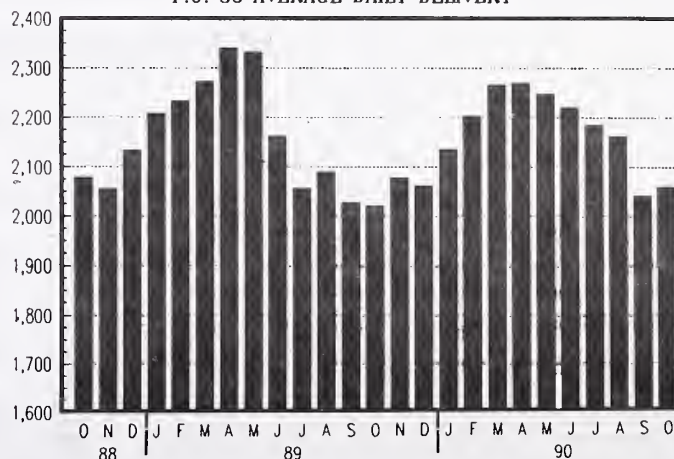
F.O.33 PRODUCER RECEIPTS



F.O.33 PRICES



F.O. 33 AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY



**COMPUTATION OF UNIFORM PRICE FOR OCTOBER 1990
BASED ON HANDLERS' REPORTS TO THE MARKET ADMINISTRATOR
OHIO VALLEY MILK MARKETING AREA**

	PERCENT	MILK POUNDS	3.5% PRICE PER CWT.	TOTAL VALUE
Class I Producer Milk	59.7	140,525,239	\$15.13	\$21,261,468.66
Class II Producer Milk	19.3	45,305,791	12.61	5,713,060.25
Class III Producer Milk	21.0	49,481,904	10.48	5,185,703.54
TOTAL PRODUCER MILK	100.0	235,312,934		\$32,160,232.45
Other Source 1033.60(g) Class I				0.00
TOTAL MILK IN POOL		235,312,934		\$32,160,232.45
Value of Overage				1,213.34
Value of Inventory Adjustment				6,343.28
Value of Other Source				0.00
Value of Class I Location Differentials				3,185.19
Value of Audit Adjustments				(2,208.67)
TOTAL POOL VALUE				\$32,168,765.59
Value of Producer Location Differentials				74,057.79
1/2 Unobligated Balance in Producer Settlement Fund				102,182.42
POOL MILK AND ADJUSTED VALUE		235,312,934	\$13.745528	\$32,345,005.80
Producer Settlement Fund Reserve			0.045528	
WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE		235,312,934	\$13.70	\$32,345,005.80
Other Source 1033.60(g) x Wt. Avg. Price			\$13.70	0.00
PRODUCER MILK AND ADJUSTED VALUE		235,312,934	\$13.745528	\$32,345,005.80
Producer Settlement Fund Reserve			0.045528	(107,133.84)
UNIFORM PRICE FOR 3.5% MILK		235,312,934	\$13.70	\$32,237,871.96

Uniform Price Subject to Location Differentials

PRODUCER BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIAL..... \$.114

AVERAGE PRODUCER BUTTERFAT TEST.... 3.71%

	PRODUCER B.F. LBS.	PERCENT
Class I	3,029,726	34.7
Class II	2,384,297	27.3
Class III	3,313,718	38.0
TOTAL	8,727,741	100.0

(Minus Figures in parentheses)

MARKET STATISTICS **FEDERAL ORDER NO. 33**

	OCTOBER 1990		SEPTEMBER 1990		OCTOBER 1989	
	<u>3.5% Milk</u>	<u>B.F. Diff.</u>	<u>3.5% Milk</u>	<u>B.F. Diff.</u>	<u>3.5% Milk</u>	<u>B.F. Diff.</u>
PRICE SUMMARY						
Producers' Uniform.....	\$13.70*	\$0.114	\$14.44*	\$0.114	\$14.24*	\$0.139
Class I.....	15.13*	0.114	15.47*	0.114	14.41*	0.139
Class II.....	12.61	0.114	13.73	0.114	13.87	0.139
Class III.....	10.48	0.114	12.50	0.114	13.87	0.139
* Zone 3. Zone 1 minus 24 cents. Zone 2 minus 14 cents. Zone 4 plus 7 cents. Zone 5 plus 15 cents.						

	OCTOBER 1990	SEPTEMBER 1990	OCTOBER 1989
PRODUCER MILK CLASSIFICATION			
TOTAL PRODUCER MILK	235,312,934	225,672,218	190,798,845
Percent Class I	59.7	56.2	59.3
Percent Class II	19.3	19.6	27.8
Percent Class III	21.0	24.2	12.9
UTILIZATION SUMMARY			
CLASS I PRODUCER MILK	140,525,239	126,936,871	113,143,860
Opening Inventory	147,219	-0-	-0-
Other Source - Unregulated	44,941	33,333	49,341
Other Source - Other Order	2,492,337	4,765,253	9,735,203
Overage	-0-	-0-	948
TOTAL CLASS I	143,209,736	131,735,457	122,929,352
CLASS II PRODUCER MILK	45,305,791	44,238,529	53,117,424
Opening Inventory	2,251,963	376,289	769,583
Other Source - Unregulated	9,567,089	11,476,146	10,214,571
Other Source - Other Order	206,964	94,448	3,088,822
Overage	-0-	-0-	97,824
TOTAL CLASS II	57,331,807	56,185,412	67,288,224
CLASS III PRODUCER MILK	49,481,904	54,496,818	24,537,561
Opening Inventory	20,460,589	13,821,883	12,559,231
Other Source - Unregulated	2,132,313	979,430	692,718
Other Source - Other Order	4,447,486	4,935,943	6,044,264
Overage	1,007	55	39,273
TOTAL CLASS III	76,523,299	74,234,129	43,873,047
TOTAL RECEIPTS AND UTILIZATION	277,064,842	262,154,998	234,090,623
PRODUCTION SUMMARY			
Percent Butterfat - Producer Milk	3.71	3.55	3.71
Number Producer Farms	3,687	3,685	3,047
Daily Average Production per Farm	2,059	2,041	2,020
Daily Average Producer Milk	7,590,740	7,522,407	6,154,801
Daily Average Producer - Class I	4,533,072	4,231,229	3,649,802
Percent Producer Milk to Class I	167.5	177.8	168.6
Percent Gross Class I to Producer Class I	101.9	103.8	108.6
Number of Reporting Handlers	29	27	27
Value of Producer Milk at Test	\$32,724,452	\$32,650,228	\$27,697,590
Income per Farm (Monthly Average)	\$8,876	\$8,860	\$9,090

Ohio Valley Marketing Area
5950 Sharon Woods Blvd., Columbus, Ohio
MAILING ADDRESS
P.O. Box 29226, Columbus, Ohio 43229
AREA CODE: 614
TELEPHONE: 891-1851

OHIO VALLEY MARKETING SUMMARY (25 Months)

	PRICES					PRODUCTION					
	Class I	Class II	Class III	Uni- form	B.F. Diff.	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	No. of Farms	Daily Avg. Del.
1988											
OCT	\$13.02	\$11.88	\$11.88	\$12.59	0.152	209,776,318	119,874,795	63,899,905	26,001,618	3,258	2,077
NOV	\$13.52	\$12.23	\$12.23	\$13.04	0.151	196,227,209	116,702,004	52,285,094	27,240,111	3,184	2,054
DEC	\$13.92	\$12.27	\$12.27	\$13.25	0.151	206,978,433	118,307,309	54,668,142	34,002,982	3,132	2,132
1989											
JAN	\$14.27	\$12.52	\$11.90	\$13.43	0.151	212,948,302	118,762,207	55,450,055	38,736,040	3,113	2,207
FEB	\$14.31	\$12.52	\$11.26	\$13.30	0.151	193,819,227	104,303,912	52,276,964	37,238,351	3,103	2,231
MAR	\$13.94	\$10.98	\$10.98	\$12.63	0.151	216,942,814	117,544,350	56,023,338	43,375,126	3,081	2,271
APR	\$13.30	\$11.35	\$11.09	\$12.30	0.151	217,874,692	110,070,551	55,246,823	52,557,318	3,106	2,338
MAY	\$13.02	\$11.29	\$11.12	\$12.20	0.151	223,492,713	116,187,203	59,980,928	47,324,582	3,094	2,330
JUN	\$13.13	\$11.36	\$11.33	\$12.37	0.151	196,153,357	105,063,517	57,509,874	33,579,966	3,025	2,161
JUL	\$13.16	\$11.76	\$11.76	\$12.58	0.150	190,614,822	104,542,229	57,224,990	28,847,603	2,990	2,056
AUG	\$13.37	\$12.39	\$12.37	\$12.97	0.153	191,334,128	104,485,398	59,397,728	27,451,002	2,954	2,089
SEP	\$13.80	\$13.10	\$13.10	\$13.57	0.144	203,721,387	123,138,462	56,394,113	24,188,812	3,352	2,026
OCT	\$14.41	\$13.87	\$13.87	\$14.24	0.139	190,798,845	113,143,860	53,117,424	24,537,561	3,047	2,020
NOV	\$15.14	\$14.03	\$14.69	\$14.84	0.139	196,827,487	124,150,025	48,698,788	24,078,674	3,159	2,077
DEC	\$15.91	\$14.86	\$14.93	\$15.55	0.138	182,827,065	111,474,711	45,285,507	26,066,847	2,861	2,061
1990											
JAN	\$16.73	\$15.43	\$13.94	\$16.02	0.127	189,470,831	115,868,484	41,908,837	31,693,510	2,863	2,135
FEB	\$16.97	\$14.22	\$12.22	\$15.56	0.124	177,354,553	105,456,113	40,697,947	31,200,493	2,877	2,202
MAR	\$15.98	\$11.80	\$12.02	\$14.41	0.124	200,885,586	123,000,632	47,199,211	30,685,743	2,861	2,265
APR	\$14.26	\$12.42	\$12.32	\$13.47	0.123	198,306,849	111,931,986	48,698,618	37,676,245	2,913	2,269
MAY	\$14.06	\$13.18	\$12.78	\$13.64	0.114	212,471,323	118,321,287	50,617,337	43,532,699	3,051	2,246
JUN	\$14.36	\$13.16	\$13.28	\$13.85	0.113	214,356,744	114,337,971	58,892,410	41,126,363	3,221	2,218
JUL	\$14.82	\$13.51	\$13.43	\$14.21	0.115	216,365,208	113,396,215	60,556,969	42,412,024	3,197	2,183
AUG	\$15.32	\$13.77	\$13.09	\$14.53	0.114	217,331,630	119,041,414	57,557,968	40,732,248	3,246	2,160
SEP	\$15.47	\$13.73	\$12.50	\$14.44	0.114	225,672,218	126,936,871	44,238,529	54,496,818	3,685	2,041
OCT	\$15.13	\$12.61	\$10.48	\$13.70	0.114	235,312,934	140,525,239	45,305,791	49,481,904	3,687	2,059

EASTERN OHIO - WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA

MARKETING SUMMARY

(25 Months)

	PRICES					PRODUCTION					
	Class I	Class II	Class III	Uni- form	B.F. Diff.	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	No. of Farms	Daily Avg. Del.
1988											
OCT	\$12.98	\$11.88	\$11.88	\$12.54	0.152	314,208,462	182,128,844	39,205,161	92,874,457	5,361	1,891
NOV	\$13.48	\$12.23	\$12.23	\$12.98	0.151	302,624,809	176,907,641	28,411,770	87,305,398	5,398	1,869
DEC	\$13.88	\$12.27	\$12.27	\$13.17	0.151	324,299,611	180,916,152	38,385,175	104,998,284	5,423	1,929
1989											
JAN	\$14.23	\$12.52	\$11.90	\$13.21	0.151	334,161,026	177,999,209	35,133,277	121,028,540	5,430	1,985
FEB	\$14.27	\$12.52	\$11.26	\$13.05	0.151	307,946,808	167,535,504	35,283,138	105,128,166	5,413	2,032
MAR	\$13.90	\$10.98	\$10.98	\$12.51	0.151	349,585,804	183,258,976	43,721,754	122,605,074	5,432	2,076
APR	\$13.26	\$11.35	\$11.09	\$12.22	0.151	342,645,416	172,508,393	39,982,225	130,154,798	5,403	2,114
MAY	\$12.98	\$11.29	\$11.12	\$12.09	0.151	356,146,348	180,156,250	46,939,236	129,050,862	5,370	2,139
JUN	\$13.09	\$11.36	\$11.33	\$12.23	0.151	320,776,618	162,414,891	48,220,707	110,141,020	5,289	2,022
JUL	\$13.12	\$11.76	\$11.76	\$12.53	0.150	300,463,614	166,796,276	44,743,700	88,923,638	5,244	1,848
AUG	\$13.33	\$12.39	\$12.37	\$12.94	0.153	303,393,207	175,007,654	44,237,493	84,148,060	5,328	1,837
SEP	\$13.76	\$13.10	\$13.10	\$13.53	0.144	252,993,696	153,929,052	27,359,422	71,705,222	4,675	1,804
OCT	\$14.37	\$13.87	\$13.87	\$14.19	0.139	280,641,710	170,576,961	29,759,074	80,305,675	4,920	1,840
NOV	\$15.10	\$14.03	\$14.69	\$14.89	0.139	252,596,746	152,209,511	28,491,237	71,895,998	4,617	1,824
DEC	\$15.87	\$14.86	\$14.93	\$15.49	0.138	285,514,186	170,873,792	28,093,577	86,546,817	4,980	1,849
1990											
JAN	\$16.69	\$15.43	\$13.94	\$15.67	0.127	297,773,683	172,124,190	24,743,854	100,905,639	4,949	1,941
FEB	\$16.93	\$14.22	\$12.22	\$15.07	0.124	279,436,741	156,060,950	29,576,023	93,799,768	4,960	2,012
MAR	\$15.94	\$11.80	\$12.02	\$14.17	0.124	319,328,534	176,488,192	34,611,788	108,228,554	4,978	2,069
APR	\$14.22	\$12.42	\$12.32	\$13.32	0.123	314,139,571	159,764,545	35,328,250	119,046,776	5,046	2,075
MAY	\$14.02	\$13.18	\$12.78	\$13.44	0.114	341,567,620	167,133,088	41,228,504	133,206,028	5,092	2,164
JUN	\$14.32	\$13.16	\$13.28	\$13.78	0.113	320,222,579	155,460,831	37,018,096	127,743,652	5,027	2,123
JUL	\$14.78	\$13.51	\$13.43	\$14.11	0.115	308,350,526	152,588,838	42,526,434	113,235,254	4,966	2,003
AUG	\$15.28	\$13.77	\$13.09	\$14.38	0.114	299,710,820	164,932,847	37,357,598	97,420,375	4,943	1,956
SEP	\$15.43	\$13.73	\$12.50	\$14.30	0.114	264,361,107	147,636,724	31,515,243	85,209,140	4,701	1,875
OCT	\$15.09	\$12.61	\$10.48	\$13.50	0.114	266,670,878	160,346,716	29,587,917	76,736,245	4,682	1,837

FEDERAL ORDER 36 MARKET SUMMARY FOR OCTOBER 1990

Gross Class I utilization averaged 5,196,067 pounds per day during October 1990. On a daily basis this was an increase of 5.5% from the previous month and 5.7% less than October 1989.^{1/}

The October 1990 Class I utilization of producer milk totaled 160,346,716 pounds or 60.1% of the reported producer receipts. This utilization percentage is 4.2% more than last month and 0.7% less than October 1989.^{1/}

The average butterfat test for gross Class I utilization was 2.2% for October 1990.

Receipts from 4,682 producers by 35 pool handlers regulated by Order No. 36 averaged 8,602,286 pounds daily for October 1990. On a daily basis this was 2.4% less than last month and 5.0% less than October 1989.^{1/}

Producers supplying the market decreased by 19 from the September 1990 total and decreased by 238 from October 1989. The daily average producer receipts per farm of 1,837 pounds were 38 less than the previous month. On a daily basis this is 3 pounds less than October 1989.^{1/}

The October 1990 Class I price was \$15.09 per hundredweight for 3.5% milk delivered to pool plants. This was 34 cents less than the September 1990 Class I price and 72 cents more than the October 1989 price.

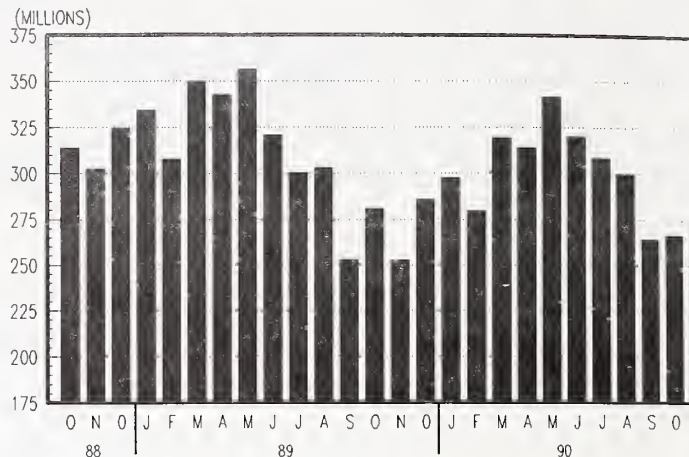
The Class II price for October 1990 was \$12.61. This was \$1.12 less than the September 1990 Class II price and \$1.26 less than the October 1989 Class II price.

The Class III price of \$10.48 for October 1990 was \$2.02 less than last month and \$3.39 less than the October 1989 Class III price.

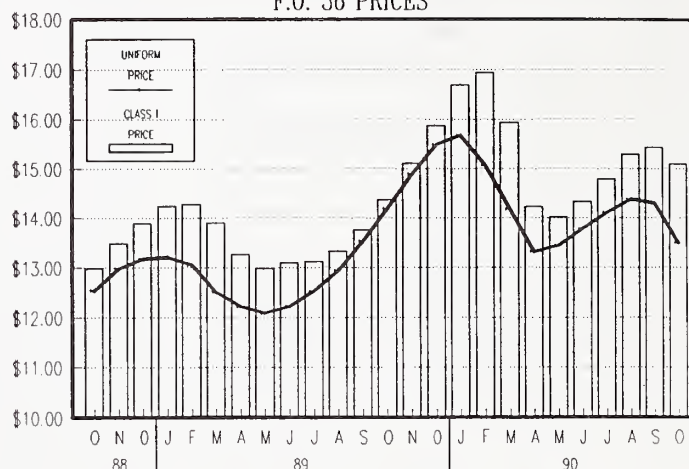
The November 1990 Class I price will be \$14.50 for 3.5% milk.

^{1/} Comparisons to previous periods are magnified due to changes in the handlers included in the pool.

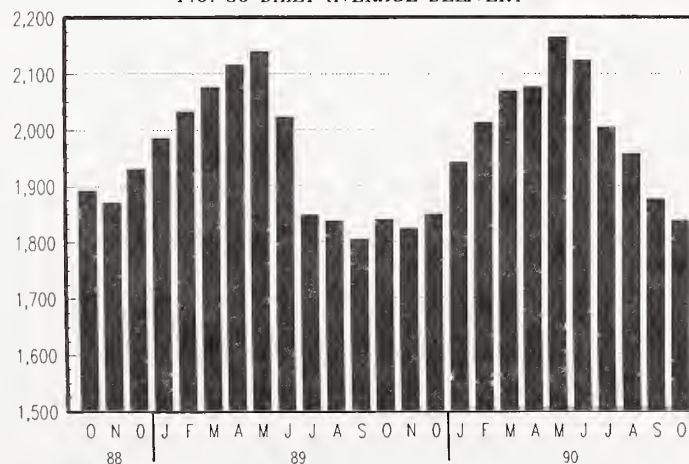
F.O.36 PRODUCER RECEIPTS



F.O. 36 PRICES



F.O. 36 DAILY AVERAGE DELIVERY



**COMPUTATION OF UNIFORM PRICE FOR OCTOBER 1990
BASED ON HANDLERS' REPORTS TO THE MARKET ADMINISTRATOR
EASTERN OHIO - WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA MARKETING AREA**

	PERCENT	MILK POUNDS	3.5% PRICE PER CWT.	TOTAL VALUE
Class I Producer Milk	60.13	160,346,716	15.09	\$24,196,319.44
Class II Producer Milk	11.10	29,587,917	12.61	3,731,036.33
Class III Producer Milk	28.77	76,736,245	10.48	8,041,958.48
TOTAL PRODUCER MILK	100.00	266,670,878		\$35,969,314.25
Unregulated Supply Plant Receipts Class I		-0-		-0-
TOTAL MILK IN POOL		266,670,878		\$35,969,314.25
Value of Overage				912.97
Value of Beginning Inventory and OS Charges				1,108.04
Net Handler Location Adjustments				-0-
TOTAL POOL VALUE				\$35,971,335.26
Net Producer and Plant Location Adjustments				9,261.15
1/2 Unobligated Balance in Producer Settlement Fund				133,138.72
POOL MILK AND ADJUSTED VALUE		266,670,878	\$13.5424	\$36,113,735.13
Producer Settlement Fund Reserve			.0424	(113,166.52)
WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE			\$13.50	\$36,000,568.61
Unregulated Supply Plant Receipts		-0-		-0-
UNIFORM PRICE FOR 3.5% MILK		266,670,878	\$13.50	\$36,000,568.61

Uniform Price Subject to Location Differentials

PRODUCER BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIAL..... \$.114

AVERAGE PRODUCER BUTTERFAT TEST.... 3.74%

	PRODUCER B.F. LBS.	PERCENT
Class I	3,503,756	35.1
Class II	2,399,720	24.0
Class III	4,079,840	40.9
TOTAL	9,983,316	100.0

(Minus Figures in parentheses)

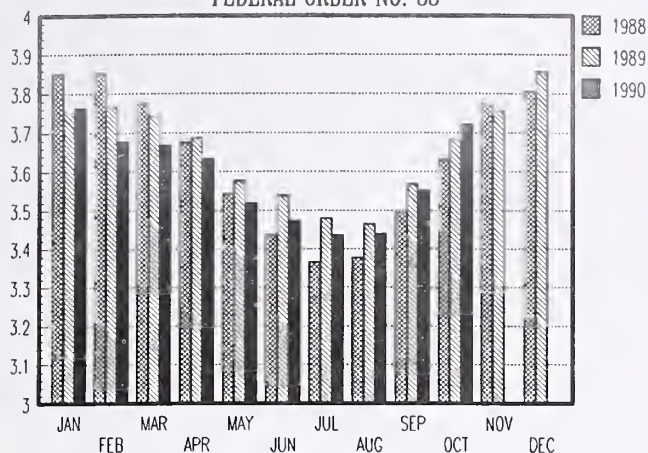
MARKET STATISTICS **FEDERAL ORDER NO. 36**

	OCTOBER 1990		SEPTEMBER 1990		OCTOBER 1989	
	3.5% Milk	B.F. Diff.	3.5% Milk	B.F. Diff.	3.5% Milk	B.F. Diff.
PRICE SUMMARY						
Producers' Uniform.....	\$13.50	\$0.114	\$14.30	\$0.114	\$14.19	\$0.139
Class I.....	15.09	0.114	15.43	0.114	14.37	0.139
Class II.....	12.61	0.114	13.73	0.114	13.87	0.139
Class III.....	10.48	0.114	12.50	0.114	13.87	0.139

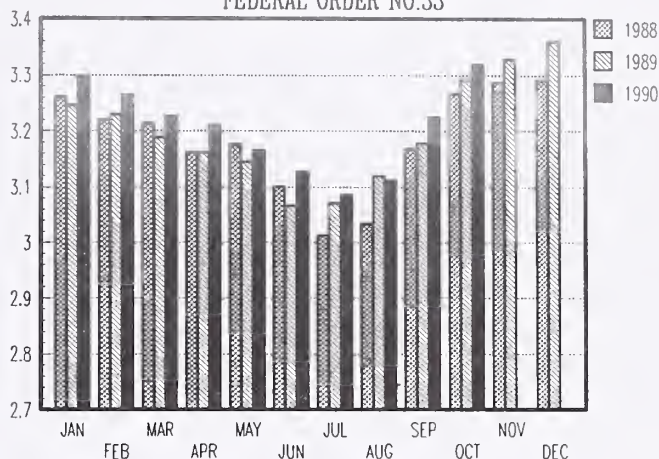
	OCTOBER 1990	SEPTEMBER 1990	OCTOBER 1989
PRODUCER MILK CLASSIFICATION			
TOTAL PRODUCER MILK	266,670,878	264,361,107	280,641,710
Percent Class I	60.13	55.85	60.78
Percent Class II	11.10	11.92	10.60
Percent Class III	28.77	32.23	28.62
UTILIZATION SUMMARY			
CLASS I PRODUCER MILK	160,346,716	147,636,724	170,576,961
Other Source - Dairy Products	-0-	-0-	-0-
Other Source and Beg. Inv.-Fluid	729,717	127,349	297,121
Overage	1,656	-0-	-0-
TOTAL CLASS I	161,078,089	147,764,073	170,874,082
CLASS II PRODUCER MILK	29,587,917	31,515,243	29,759,074
Other Source - Dairy Products	8,803,264	8,901,751	9,232,149
Other Source and Beg. Inv.-Fluid	872,370	86,853	108,500
Overage	-0-	-0-	-0-
TOTAL CLASS II	39,263,551	40,503,847	39,099,723
CLASS III PRODUCER MILK	76,736,245	85,209,140	80,305,675
Other Source - Dairy Products	1,135,802	1,335,274	892,154
Other Source and Beg. Inv.-Fluid	43,944,257	38,247,389	34,875,849
Overage	11,235	13,392	138,981
TOTAL CLASS III	121,827,539	124,805,195	116,212,659
TOTAL RECEIPTS AND UTILIZATION	322,169,179	313,073,115	326,186,464
PRODUCTION SUMMARY			
Percent Butterfat - Producer Milk	3.74	3.59	3.73
Number Producer Farms	4,682	4,701	4,920
Daily Average Production per Farm	1,837	1,875	1,840
Daily Average Producer Milk	8,602,286	8,812,037	9,052,958
Daily Average Producer - Class I	5,172,475	4,921,224	5,502,483
Percent Producer Milk to Class I	166.3	179.1	164.5
Percent Gross Class I to Producer Class I.....	100.5	100.1	100.2
Number of Reporting Handlers	35	35	38
Value of Producer Milk at Test	\$36,732,120	\$38,063,477	\$40,701,483
Income per Farm (Monthly Average).....	\$7,845	\$8,097	\$8,273

Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania Marketing Area
7851 Freeway Circle, Middleburg Heights, Ohio
MAILING ADDRESS
P.O. Box 30128, Cleveland, Ohio 44130
AREA CODE: 216
TELEPHONE: 826-3220

NON-MEMBER BUTTERFAT AVERAGES
FEDERAL ORDER NO. 33



NON-MEMBER PROTEIN AVERAGES
FEDERAL ORDER NO. 33



**F.O. 33
BUTTERFAT
AVERAGE**

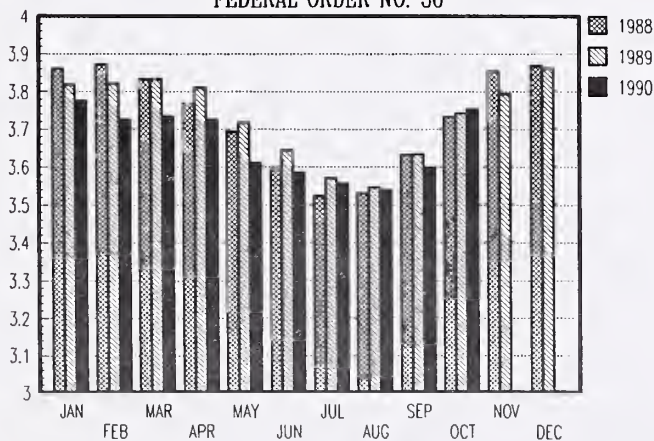
**F.O. 33
PROTEIN
AVERAGE**

**F.O. 36
BUTTERFAT
AVERAGE**

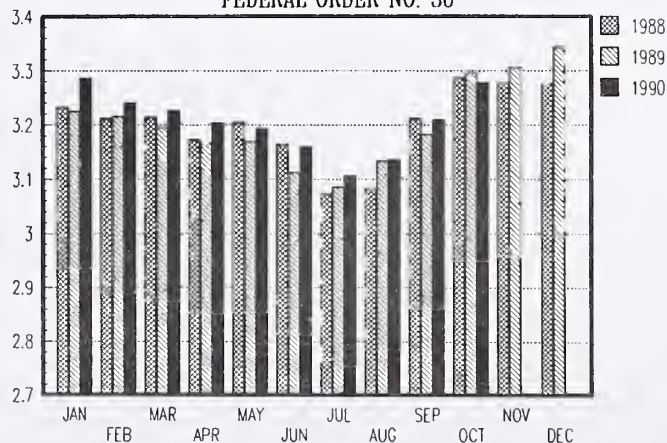
**F.O. 36
PROTEIN
AVERAGE**

NOVEMBER	3.75	3.33	3.79	3.31
DECEMBER	3.86	3.36	3.86	3.34
JANUARY/1990	3.76	3.30	3.77	3.29
FEBRUARY	3.68	3.26	3.72	3.24
MARCH	3.67	3.23	3.73	3.22
APRIL	3.63	3.21	3.72	3.20
MAY	3.52	3.17	3.61	3.19
JUNE	3.47	3.13	3.58	3.16
JULY	3.44	3.09	3.55	3.10
AUGUST	3.44	3.11	3.54	3.13
SEPTEMBER	3.55	3.23	3.60	3.21
OCTOBER	3.72	3.32	3.75	3.28

NON-MEMBER BUTTERFAT AVERAGES
FEDERAL ORDER NO. 36



NON-MEMBER PROTEIN AVERAGES
FEDERAL ORDER NO. 36



SELECTED DISPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY POOL HANDLERS

	Federal Order No. 33		Federal Order No. 36	
	OCTOBER 1990	OCTOBER 1989	OCTOBER 1990	OCTOBER 1989
	(thousand pounds)			
Whole Milk	38,604	35,414	46,035	49,755
Flavored Milk	2,544	2,373	3,332	4,066
Skim Milk	12,415	9,212	15,330	13,515
Lowfat Milk	77,273	66,076	85,787	90,336
Cream/Cream Mixtures	346	259	802	1,106
Cottage Cheese	11,345	13,848	12,160	12,241
Hard Cheese	18,401	5,322	82,755	75,386
Butter	3,082	3,453	4,294	3,756
Ice Cream Mix	14,829	21,290	12,336	11,812

AVERAGE MARKET PRICES AND QUOTATIONS

OCTOBER 1990

Wisconsin-Minnesota Price Series 3.5%	\$10.48
Butter (Chicago 92-Score)	0.9888
Spray-Nonfat Dry Milk (Chicago)	0.9111
Advance Payment Price for November 1990	\$10.48

THE MARKET ADMINISTRATOR'S BULLETIN

5950 SHARON WOODS BLVD.

P.O. BOX 29226

COLUMBUS, OHIO 43229

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